

Bis[iodidobis(1,10-phenanthroline- κ^2N,N')copper(II)] tetraiodo-cadmate(II)

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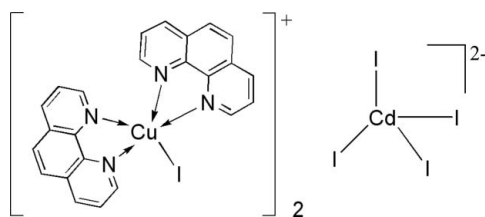
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 173$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006$ Å; R factor = 0.033; wR factor = 0.085; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.7.

A new mixed-metal complex, $[\text{CuI}(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_2]_2[\text{CdI}_4]$, with an asymmetric unit consisting of one $[\text{CuI}(\text{phen})_2]^+$ cation (phen = 1,10-phenanthroline) and half of a $[\text{CdI}_4]^{2-}$ anion lying on a twofold rotation axis, has been synthesized. The Cu^{2+} ion in the $[\text{CuI}(\text{phen})_2]^+$ cation is five-coordinated by two bidentate phenanthroline ligands and an iodide ligand. The crystal packing is stabilized by intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{I}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For related literature see: Chesnut *et al.* (1999); Ferbinteanu *et al.* (1998); Shiren *et al.* (2002); Bowmaker *et al.* (1973); Boys (1988); Boys *et al.* (1981); Healy *et al.* (1985); Pallenberg *et al.* (1995); Yang *et al.* (2004).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| $[\text{CuI}(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_2]_2[\text{CdI}_4]$ | $V = 5082.6(2) \text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 1721.70$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $C2/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 21.0726(5) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 4.93 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 15.4727(5) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 173(2) \text{ K}$ |
| $c = 15.5907(4) \text{ \AA}$ | $0.66 \times 0.41 \times 0.36 \text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 90.991(1)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Rigaku R-Axis SPIDER diffractometer | 24621 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995) | 5821 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.10$, $T_{\max} = 0.16$ (expected range = 0.106–0.170) | 5537 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.061$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$ | Only H-atom displacement parameters refined |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.085$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 2.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| $S = 1.11$ | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 5821 reflections | |
| 295 parameters | |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{C1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{I2}$ | 0.93 | 3.16 | 3.916 (4) | 140 |
| $\text{C5}-\text{H5}\cdots\text{I1}^i$ | 0.93 | 3.15 | 3.884 (4) | 138 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 2004); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO*; data reduction: *RAPID-AUTO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997a); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997a); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 1997b); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IM2017).

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supplementary materials

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Bis[iodidobis(1,10-phenanthroline- κ^2N,N')copper(II)] tetraiodidocadmiate(II)

M.-L. Cao, X. Fang, Y.-J. Zhang, H.-Y. Yu and J.-D. Wang

Comment

Considerable attention has been paid to heteronuclear metal complexes. At present, a variety of mixed metal complexes have been reported. (Chesnut *et al.*, 1999. Ferbinteanu *et al.*, 1998. Shiren *et al.*, 2002.). Here, a new mixed metal complex is obtained under low temperature conditions. The asymmetric unit of the title compound, (I), contains one $[\text{CuI}(\text{phen})_2]^+$ cation and a CdI_2 subunit of the CdI_4 dianion with the cadmium atom observed on a crystallographic twofold axis. In the cation, four N atoms of two bidentate phenanthroline ligands and one iodo ligand form an approximately trigonal-bipyramidal arrangement around the Cu^{2+} ion, with atoms I3, N1 and N4 occupying equatorial positions whereas N2 and N3 occupy the axial positions (Fig. 1). The equatorial plane (Table 1) is distorted with angles of $124.07(9)^\circ$ (N1—Cu1—I3), $125.98(9)^\circ$ (N4—Cu1—I3), and $109.94(13)^\circ$ (N1—Cu1—N4). In the crystal structure of (I), the crystal packing is stabilized by intermolecular I—H interactions between I atoms of the anion and H atoms of the phenanthroline ligands with distances of 3.15 Å, as listed in Table 1. In addition, one of the iodine atoms of the anion (I1) is positioned over the adjacent ring of one of the phenanthroline ligands (C13—C17—C24) with a distance of 3.535 Å.

Experimental

The title compound was prepared at room temperature. Firstly, CdI_2 (0.0366 g, 0.1 mmol) and phen (0.018 g, 0.1 mmol) were slowly added to 5 ml DMF and stirred for 30 min. Meanwhile, CuI (0.0191 g, 0.1 mmol) was added to another 5 ml of DMF, followed by slow addition of KI (0.0116 g, 0.1 mmol) in 10 ml DMF until the solution became clear, and stirred for 30 min. Then the two solutions were mixed, stirred for 20 min, and filtered. After the solvent was slowly evaporated at -5°C , dark-purple crystals of the title compound were obtained.

Refinement

All H atoms were located at calculated positions where U parameters were refined.

Figures

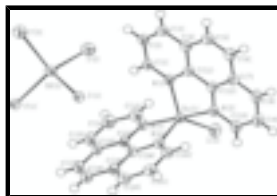


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), with atom labels and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.

Bis[iodidobis(1,10-phenanthroline- κ^2N,N')copper(II)] tetraiodidocadm(II)

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| [CuI(C ₁₂ H ₈ N ₂) ₂] ₂ [CdI ₄] | $F_{000} = 3200$ |
| $M_r = 1721.70$ | $D_x = 2.250 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $C2/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| Hall symbol: $-C2yc$ | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 21.0726 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 24621 reflections |
| $b = 15.4727 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 6.1\text{--}55.0^\circ$ |
| $c = 15.5907 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 4.93 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 90.991 (1)^\circ$ | $T = 173 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 5082.6 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, black |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.66 \times 0.41 \times 0.36 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS SPIDER diffractometer | 5821 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 5537 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.061$ |
| Detector resolution: 10 pixels mm^{-1} | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$ |
| $T = 173(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.1^\circ$ |
| ω oscillation scans | $h = -27 \rightarrow 27$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995) | $k = -20 \rightarrow 18$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.10$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.16$ | $l = -20 \rightarrow 20$ |
| 24621 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Only H-atom displacement parameters refined |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.033$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0235P)^2 + 27.9995P]$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.085$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.11$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.002$ |
| 5821 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 2.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 295 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: SHELXL97, $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map | Extinction coefficient: 0.00044 (4) |

Special details

Experimental. collimator diameter: 0.800000 mm

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| I1 | 0.423976 (12) | 0.574827 (17) | 0.144226 (16) | 0.02418 (9) |
| I2 | 0.564820 (16) | 0.78122 (2) | 0.13363 (3) | 0.05017 (13) |
| I3 | 0.851339 (13) | 0.54118 (2) | 0.092126 (18) | 0.03378 (10) |
| Cd1 | 0.5000 | 0.67667 (3) | 0.2500 | 0.03004 (12) |
| Cu1 | 0.78535 (2) | 0.55003 (3) | 0.23361 (3) | 0.02163 (12) |
| N3 | 0.70292 (15) | 0.5289 (2) | 0.1721 (2) | 0.0233 (7) |
| N4 | 0.75284 (15) | 0.4442 (2) | 0.3055 (2) | 0.0214 (6) |
| N2 | 0.86250 (15) | 0.5681 (2) | 0.3079 (2) | 0.0239 (7) |
| N1 | 0.75895 (15) | 0.6662 (2) | 0.2927 (2) | 0.0215 (6) |
| C1 | 0.70786 (18) | 0.7152 (3) | 0.2834 (3) | 0.0240 (8) |
| H1 | 0.6774 | 0.6994 | 0.2425 | 0.029* |
| C2 | 0.69748 (19) | 0.7896 (3) | 0.3321 (3) | 0.0261 (8) |
| H2 | 0.6609 | 0.8224 | 0.3233 | 0.031* |
| C3 | 0.7417 (2) | 0.8138 (3) | 0.3929 (3) | 0.0264 (8) |
| H3 | 0.7354 | 0.8632 | 0.4257 | 0.032* |
| C4 | 0.79673 (19) | 0.7635 (3) | 0.4054 (2) | 0.0242 (8) |
| C5 | 0.8465 (2) | 0.7822 (3) | 0.4664 (3) | 0.0278 (8) |
| H5 | 0.8425 | 0.8302 | 0.5018 | 0.033* |
| C6 | 0.8982 (2) | 0.7332 (3) | 0.4742 (3) | 0.0307 (9) |
| H6 | 0.9294 | 0.7476 | 0.5147 | 0.037* |
| C7 | 0.90659 (19) | 0.6585 (3) | 0.4211 (3) | 0.0263 (8) |
| C8 | 0.9604 (2) | 0.6047 (3) | 0.4244 (3) | 0.0334 (10) |
| H8 | 0.9934 | 0.6163 | 0.4629 | 0.040* |
| C9 | 0.9637 (2) | 0.5352 (3) | 0.3707 (3) | 0.0353 (10) |
| H9 | 0.9990 | 0.4991 | 0.3728 | 0.042* |
| C10 | 0.9137 (2) | 0.5183 (3) | 0.3123 (3) | 0.0315 (9) |
| H10 | 0.9166 | 0.4710 | 0.2758 | 0.038* |
| C11 | 0.80319 (18) | 0.6898 (3) | 0.3528 (2) | 0.0211 (7) |
| C12 | 0.85850 (17) | 0.6375 (3) | 0.3612 (2) | 0.0221 (7) |
| C13 | 0.6792 (2) | 0.5724 (3) | 0.1061 (3) | 0.0315 (9) |
| H13 | 0.7019 | 0.6191 | 0.0851 | 0.038* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| C14 | 0.6213 (2) | 0.5511 (3) | 0.0665 (3) | 0.0359 (10) |
| H14 | 0.6060 | 0.5833 | 0.0203 | 0.043* |
| C15 | 0.5874 (2) | 0.4826 (3) | 0.0962 (3) | 0.0340 (10) |
| H15 | 0.5491 | 0.4673 | 0.0699 | 0.041* |
| C16 | 0.61076 (18) | 0.4357 (3) | 0.1666 (3) | 0.0270 (8) |
| C17 | 0.57891 (19) | 0.3634 (3) | 0.2041 (3) | 0.0317 (9) |
| H17 | 0.5400 | 0.3457 | 0.1812 | 0.038* |
| C18 | 0.6040 (2) | 0.3205 (3) | 0.2716 (3) | 0.0347 (10) |
| H18 | 0.5820 | 0.2737 | 0.2940 | 0.042* |
| C19 | 0.66377 (19) | 0.3450 (3) | 0.3098 (3) | 0.0272 (8) |
| C20 | 0.6931 (2) | 0.3022 (3) | 0.3785 (3) | 0.0344 (10) |
| H20 | 0.6738 | 0.2543 | 0.4029 | 0.041* |
| C21 | 0.7504 (2) | 0.3312 (3) | 0.4097 (3) | 0.0329 (9) |
| H21 | 0.7703 | 0.3033 | 0.4556 | 0.039* |
| C22 | 0.7788 (2) | 0.4031 (3) | 0.3716 (3) | 0.0259 (8) |
| H22 | 0.8174 | 0.4227 | 0.3937 | 0.031* |
| C23 | 0.66964 (18) | 0.4619 (3) | 0.2029 (2) | 0.0223 (8) |
| C24 | 0.69596 (18) | 0.4160 (3) | 0.2747 (2) | 0.0215 (7) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| I1 | 0.02396 (14) | 0.02735 (15) | 0.02109 (14) | -0.00515 (9) | -0.00331 (9) | 0.00105 (10) |
| I2 | 0.04088 (19) | 0.03983 (18) | 0.0688 (3) | -0.01745 (14) | -0.02675 (17) | 0.02747 (17) |
| I3 | 0.02672 (15) | 0.04954 (19) | 0.02509 (15) | 0.00118 (11) | 0.00064 (11) | 0.00351 (12) |
| Cd1 | 0.0284 (2) | 0.0233 (2) | 0.0379 (2) | 0.000 | -0.01419 (18) | 0.000 |
| Cu1 | 0.0176 (2) | 0.0273 (2) | 0.0198 (2) | -0.00080 (17) | -0.00559 (17) | 0.00044 (19) |
| N3 | 0.0210 (15) | 0.0285 (17) | 0.0203 (15) | 0.0005 (13) | -0.0034 (12) | -0.0005 (14) |
| N4 | 0.0221 (15) | 0.0256 (16) | 0.0166 (14) | 0.0007 (12) | -0.0001 (12) | -0.0032 (13) |
| N2 | 0.0191 (15) | 0.0297 (17) | 0.0227 (16) | -0.0014 (13) | -0.0051 (12) | 0.0016 (14) |
| N1 | 0.0179 (15) | 0.0276 (16) | 0.0189 (15) | -0.0030 (12) | -0.0015 (12) | 0.0052 (13) |
| C1 | 0.0188 (17) | 0.029 (2) | 0.0241 (18) | -0.0022 (14) | -0.0010 (14) | 0.0052 (16) |
| C2 | 0.0236 (19) | 0.029 (2) | 0.026 (2) | 0.0024 (15) | 0.0033 (15) | 0.0067 (17) |
| C3 | 0.033 (2) | 0.0242 (19) | 0.0220 (19) | -0.0041 (16) | 0.0059 (16) | 0.0006 (16) |
| C4 | 0.0267 (19) | 0.0288 (19) | 0.0170 (17) | -0.0076 (15) | 0.0010 (14) | 0.0035 (16) |
| C5 | 0.034 (2) | 0.033 (2) | 0.0168 (17) | -0.0085 (17) | -0.0023 (15) | -0.0005 (16) |
| C6 | 0.030 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.0210 (19) | -0.0128 (18) | -0.0066 (16) | 0.0003 (18) |
| C7 | 0.0230 (19) | 0.035 (2) | 0.0206 (18) | -0.0070 (16) | -0.0058 (15) | 0.0044 (17) |
| C8 | 0.023 (2) | 0.047 (3) | 0.030 (2) | -0.0036 (18) | -0.0103 (16) | 0.004 (2) |
| C9 | 0.022 (2) | 0.048 (3) | 0.036 (2) | 0.0061 (18) | -0.0071 (17) | 0.005 (2) |
| C10 | 0.025 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.032 (2) | 0.0023 (17) | -0.0036 (17) | -0.0007 (19) |
| C11 | 0.0214 (18) | 0.0264 (18) | 0.0156 (16) | -0.0062 (14) | -0.0002 (13) | 0.0029 (15) |
| C12 | 0.0202 (17) | 0.0293 (19) | 0.0167 (16) | -0.0047 (14) | -0.0030 (14) | 0.0044 (15) |
| C13 | 0.032 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.025 (2) | -0.0009 (17) | -0.0080 (17) | 0.0003 (18) |
| C14 | 0.029 (2) | 0.047 (3) | 0.031 (2) | 0.0085 (19) | -0.0121 (18) | 0.000 (2) |
| C15 | 0.023 (2) | 0.047 (3) | 0.032 (2) | 0.0059 (18) | -0.0073 (17) | -0.013 (2) |
| C16 | 0.0177 (18) | 0.036 (2) | 0.027 (2) | 0.0021 (15) | 0.0010 (15) | -0.0142 (18) |
| C17 | 0.0190 (18) | 0.041 (2) | 0.035 (2) | -0.0043 (17) | 0.0045 (16) | -0.014 (2) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C18 | 0.029 (2) | 0.039 (2) | 0.036 (2) | -0.0108 (18) | 0.0109 (18) | -0.012 (2) |
| C19 | 0.0259 (19) | 0.030 (2) | 0.026 (2) | -0.0023 (16) | 0.0066 (15) | -0.0067 (17) |
| C20 | 0.042 (3) | 0.030 (2) | 0.032 (2) | -0.0050 (18) | 0.0096 (19) | -0.0002 (19) |
| C21 | 0.043 (3) | 0.033 (2) | 0.022 (2) | 0.0033 (19) | -0.0035 (17) | 0.0037 (18) |
| C22 | 0.028 (2) | 0.030 (2) | 0.0200 (18) | 0.0020 (16) | -0.0019 (15) | -0.0018 (16) |
| C23 | 0.0176 (17) | 0.032 (2) | 0.0179 (17) | 0.0024 (14) | 0.0024 (13) | -0.0083 (15) |
| C24 | 0.0204 (17) | 0.0261 (18) | 0.0181 (17) | 0.0019 (14) | 0.0039 (14) | -0.0068 (15) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| I1—Cd1 | 2.7709 (3) | C7—C12 | 1.404 (5) |
| I2—Cd1 | 2.8036 (4) | C7—C8 | 1.407 (6) |
| I3—Cu1 | 2.6314 (6) | C8—C9 | 1.365 (7) |
| Cd1—I1 ⁱ | 2.7708 (3) | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| Cd1—I2 ⁱ | 2.8036 (4) | C9—C10 | 1.405 (6) |
| Cu1—N3 | 1.996 (3) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—N2 | 1.999 (3) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—N1 | 2.099 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.424 (5) |
| Cu1—N4 | 2.105 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.397 (6) |
| N3—C13 | 1.321 (5) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C23 | 1.346 (5) | C14—C15 | 1.362 (7) |
| N4—C22 | 1.321 (5) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| N4—C24 | 1.356 (5) | C15—C16 | 1.397 (6) |
| N2—C10 | 1.327 (5) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C12 | 1.362 (5) | C16—C23 | 1.414 (5) |
| N1—C1 | 1.323 (5) | C16—C17 | 1.435 (6) |
| N1—C11 | 1.360 (5) | C17—C18 | 1.344 (7) |
| C1—C2 | 1.399 (6) | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | C18—C19 | 1.436 (6) |
| C2—C3 | 1.370 (6) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C19—C20 | 1.394 (7) |
| C3—C4 | 1.407 (6) | C19—C24 | 1.407 (6) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C20—C21 | 1.370 (7) |
| C4—C11 | 1.413 (6) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.433 (5) | C21—C22 | 1.401 (6) |
| C5—C6 | 1.331 (6) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.434 (6) | C23—C24 | 1.429 (6) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | | |
| I1—Cd1—I1 ⁱ | 110.681 (18) | C9—C8—H8 | 120.2 |
| I1—Cd1—I2 ⁱ | 115.477 (9) | C7—C8—H8 | 120.2 |
| I1 ⁱ —Cd1—I2 ⁱ | 103.070 (9) | C8—C9—C10 | 119.8 (4) |
| I1—Cd1—I2 | 103.070 (9) | C8—C9—H9 | 120.1 |
| I1 ⁱ —Cd1—I2 | 115.477 (9) | C10—C9—H9 | 120.1 |
| I2 ⁱ —Cd1—I2 | 109.52 (2) | N2—C10—C9 | 121.8 (4) |
| N3—Cu1—N2 | 173.27 (14) | N2—C10—H10 | 119.1 |
| N3—Cu1—N1 | 96.64 (13) | C9—C10—H10 | 119.1 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| N2—Cu1—N1 | 81.10 (13) | N1—C11—C4 | 123.0 (4) |
| N3—Cu1—N4 | 80.80 (13) | N1—C11—C12 | 117.5 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—N4 | 93.96 (13) | C4—C11—C12 | 119.5 (3) |
| N1—Cu1—N4 | 109.94 (13) | N2—C12—C7 | 122.5 (4) |
| N3—Cu1—I3 | 93.26 (10) | N2—C12—C11 | 116.8 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—I3 | 93.24 (10) | C7—C12—C11 | 120.6 (4) |
| N1—Cu1—I3 | 124.07 (9) | N3—C13—C14 | 122.7 (4) |
| N4—Cu1—I3 | 125.98 (9) | N3—C13—H13 | 118.7 |
| C13—N3—C23 | 118.5 (4) | C14—C13—H13 | 118.7 |
| C13—N3—Cu1 | 127.3 (3) | C15—C14—C13 | 119.4 (4) |
| C23—N3—Cu1 | 114.2 (3) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.3 |
| C22—N4—C24 | 118.2 (4) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.3 |
| C22—N4—Cu1 | 131.0 (3) | C14—C15—C16 | 119.4 (4) |
| C24—N4—Cu1 | 110.8 (3) | C14—C15—H15 | 120.3 |
| C10—N2—C12 | 119.0 (3) | C16—C15—H15 | 120.3 |
| C10—N2—Cu1 | 127.0 (3) | C15—C16—C23 | 117.4 (4) |
| C12—N2—Cu1 | 113.9 (3) | C15—C16—C17 | 124.4 (4) |
| C1—N1—C11 | 117.9 (4) | C23—C16—C17 | 118.2 (4) |
| C1—N1—Cu1 | 131.6 (3) | C18—C17—C16 | 121.6 (4) |
| C11—N1—Cu1 | 110.4 (3) | C18—C17—H17 | 119.2 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 123.2 (4) | C16—C17—H17 | 119.2 |
| N1—C1—H1 | 118.4 | C17—C18—C19 | 121.6 (4) |
| C2—C1—H1 | 118.4 | C17—C18—H18 | 119.2 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.3 (4) | C19—C18—H18 | 119.2 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.3 | C20—C19—C24 | 117.4 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.3 | C20—C19—C18 | 124.6 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.6 (4) | C24—C19—C18 | 118.0 (4) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.2 | C21—C20—C19 | 119.6 (4) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.2 | C21—C20—H20 | 120.2 |
| C3—C4—C11 | 116.9 (3) | C19—C20—H20 | 120.2 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 125.0 (4) | C20—C21—C22 | 119.4 (4) |
| C11—C4—C5 | 118.1 (4) | C20—C21—H21 | 120.3 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 122.3 (4) | C22—C21—H21 | 120.3 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 118.8 | N4—C22—C21 | 122.6 (4) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 118.8 | N4—C22—H22 | 118.7 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 121.0 (4) | C21—C22—H22 | 118.7 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.5 | N3—C23—C16 | 122.5 (4) |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.5 | N3—C23—C24 | 117.7 (3) |
| C12—C7—C8 | 117.3 (4) | C16—C23—C24 | 119.8 (4) |
| C12—C7—C6 | 118.4 (4) | N4—C24—C19 | 122.9 (4) |
| C8—C7—C6 | 124.3 (4) | N4—C24—C23 | 116.5 (4) |
| C9—C8—C7 | 119.7 (4) | C19—C24—C23 | 120.6 (4) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C1—H1 \cdots I2 | 0.93 | 3.16 | 3.916 (4) | 140 |
| C5—H5 \cdots I1 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 3.15 | 3.884 (4) | 138 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x+1/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$.

Fig. 1

